

# **GNFAC Avalanche Forecast for Sun Jan 24, 2021**

Good Morning. This is Alex Marienthal with the Gallatin National Forest Avalanche Forecast on Sunday, January 24<sup>th</sup> at 7:15 a.m. Today's forecast is sponsored by [World Boards](#) and [Cowgirl Creativity](#). This forecast does not apply to operating ski areas.

## Mountain Weather

This morning the mountains have no new snow. Temperatures are single digits to teens F. Wind is west-southwest at 5-15 mph with gusts to 25 mph. Today will be mostly sunny with temperatures in the teens to low 20s F and westerly wind at 5-15 mph with gusts to 25 mph. The next chance for snow is late Wednesday in the south of our advisory area and Thursday in the north.

## Snowpack and Avalanche Discussion



**Bridger Range** **Gallatin Range** **Madison Range** **Lionhead Range** **Island Park**

Large avalanches are possible to trigger due to a layer of weak, sugary snow near the ground, which is buried 2-3 feet deep on many slopes. Minimal weight has been added to the snowpack over the last few days. It is slowly becoming more difficult to trigger an avalanche, but the weak layer at the ground is slow to gain strength and remains fragile. Yesterday at Lionhead we had unstable, collapsing and propagating stability tests, and saw recent avalanches from the past 4-10 days ([video](#), [snow profile](#), [photo](#)). On Thursday, Doug and I were on Buck Ridge and had the sugary snow near the ground break in our stability tests ([video](#), [snow profile](#)).

There is also a thin layer of surface hoar buried 8-10" deep ([photo of layering](#)) that we found at Lionhead, Buck Ridge and Beehive. This layer has not propagated in stability tests or produced avalanches (except in Cooke City, see below). It is easy to dig down a couple feet to look for and test this layer.

Yesterday in the Bridger Range, moderate downhill winds on the east side of the range drifted snow into hard slabs across mid-elevation terrain, far below the ridgeline. Today these slabs could be unstable in areas like Saddle Peak or The Throne.

The primary factor limiting our terrain selection is the sugary snow at the ground. Until that can be trusted we are avoiding most slopes steeper than 30 degrees. Simple, small slopes with low consequences may present acceptable risk to ride down, across or under. Travel on or underneath any steep slope requires careful thought about the snowpack and consequences of a slide. Today, large avalanches are possible to trigger and the avalanche danger is rated [MODERATE](#).



**Cooke City**

Yesterday near Cooke City, a snowmobiler triggered an avalanche, was partially buried to his waist and uninjured ([limited details](#)). There are two buried weak layers on some slopes near Cooke City which make avalanches possible. A layer of surface hoar buried 12-18" deep produced avalanches, cracking and collapsing

over the last week ([snowmobile triggered avalanche details](#), [human triggered slides details and photo](#)), and there is a weak layer of sugary snow buried 2-3 feet deep. Although these layers do not exist on all slopes, you can avoid avalanches by avoiding slopes steeper than 30 degrees (see Dave's videos from last weekend: [video1](#), [video2](#)). Diligently assess the snowpack before riding steep slopes. Review recent avalanche activity and media before you head out ([Cooke regional page](#)), and dig to look for buried weak layers on slopes similar to where you plan ride. Today avalanches are possible and the avalanche danger is rated [MODERATE](#).

If you get out, please send us your observations no matter how brief. You can submit them via our [website](#), email ([mtavalanche@gmail.com](mailto:mtavalanche@gmail.com)), phone (406-587-6984), or Instagram (#gnfacobs).

## Upcoming Avalanche Education and Events

See our [education calendar](#) for an up-to-date list of all local classes. Here are a few select upcoming events and opportunities to check out:

**Every Saturday in Cooke City**, FREE snowpack update and rescue practice at the Round Lake Warming Hut between 10 a.m. and 3 p.m. [Poster with More Info](#).

**Tuesday, January 26**, 6-7 p.m. [Free 1-hour Avalanche Awareness](#) in partnership with Hi-Line Climbing Center and Stronghold Fabrication. Join on [Zoom here](#).

**February 5 and 6**, Women's Companion Rescue Clinic with SheJumps. [Registration HERE](#).

**February 19 and 20**, Companion Rescue Clinic. [Registration HERE](#).

**February 26 and 27**, Women's Companion Rescue Clinic with SheJumps. [Registration HERE](#).

## King and Queen Fund-raiser

**February 6<sup>th</sup> and 7<sup>th</sup>**, Saturday and Sunday, at Bridger Bowl. Due to the pandemic it is a GS race this year. Prizes will be awarded for the fastest race results AND separate prizes for folks who raise the most money over \$500. *No racing is necessary to compete for the fundraising prizes.* Info is [HERE](#).